

	Transcription of School Return, 1824 Clonbullogue & Brackina
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Extream [sic] lenth [sic] of the parish 7 miles. Breadth 6 [miles]. Computer number of acres 8500.

1. Clonmore

1	State the name of the place at which the school is held, and state the name of the townland	Clonmore, Town Land same name.
2	State the name of the Master or Mistress – at what time the school was first opened – and on what days, and what periods of the year, the school is held	Francis Lee Glanvill open[e]d school in the year 1816 & continues teaching during the entire year with the exception of Sundays and holy days, and a few days at Christmas & Easter.
3	State the religion of the Master or Mistress – and by whom (if any one) he or she was appointed to the school, and when	Protestant; appointed to the school by the Rev. Mr. Grant in the year 1814.
4	State the age, character, and qualifications of the Master or Mistress, and where he or she was educated, and whether trained in Kildare Place, or elsewhere, and where	Aged 32 years; of a good character; teaches spelling, reading, writing and arithmetic; was educated in Dromore.
5	State the number of pupils in attendance, on an average of 3 months preceding this return: Male Female Protestants – of the Established Church; Presbyterians; Of other denominations Roman Catholics	Males – 19 Females – 15 Protestants - Of the Established Church - 20 - Presbyterians – none - Of other denominations - none Roman Catholics – 14
6	State the average number of pupils during the last winter	34
7	State the average number of pupils, during the summer of 1823	42
8	State the proportion of children in the school who can read – whether 2 in 20, 3 in 20, 4 in 20, or in what other proportion. State also the average time required in this school to teach a child to read	10 in 20; average time about 12 months.
9	State the total annual income of the Master or Mistress – distinguishing salaries or annual gratuities, if any, and from what sources they proceed – the income arising from payments by the scholars – and the rates of payment required from them	Total annual income is £15.15.0, £12 of which he receives from the Capel St. Society; one pound fifteen shillings from the incumbent & £2 from the scholars. The Rates of payment from the scholars are from 2 penny to 2d. per week.
10	Describe the school-house – the nature of its accommodations – the materials of its construction – and the probable cost of constructing one of similar size and materials at present – State the length and breadth of the school-room – State also at	Materials are mud walls, thatch, one table & a few Forms, lenth [sic] 20 feet, breadth 11 f[feet]; the probable cost would now be about £8. Built at this Master's expense.

	whose expense, and out of what funds, the school-house was constructed	
11	State the associations, societies, charitable foundations, or institutions, confraternities, convents, or persons in any, and what religious orders, (if any) with which each school is in connexion – and at what time, and under what circumstances such connexion was formed – state also whether the rules prescribed by such associations &c. have been faithfully adhered to, or deviated from in any and what respects, and by whom, and when	This School is in Connexion [sic] with the Capel St. Society since the year 1808 and the rules as far as the Master knows are observ[e]d.
12	State the names, ranks and situations in life, of local or other patrons, or superintendents, if any, of each school, - and the nature, extent, and occasions of their superintendence – and state in particular, the nature and extent of superintendence exercised over the school by the Protestant minister and curate, or by the Roman Catholic priest or coadjutor, or by any dissenting minister, and whether they have regular days for visiting the schools, and what days	No patron of Superindents but occasionally visited by the parish minister, the Rev. Dr. Joly.
13	State the time at which the school was taken under the superintendence, as is referred to in the previous column	Visited in the last column since the year 1816.
14	Enumerate every book and printed paper, of every description, which is or has been read, taught, or in any way used, either for amusement or instruction, within the school, at the time of making this return, or within 6 months previous to it, so far as you can learn – and state – from what sources, and in what manner, and at whose expense they have been supplied. In case the Scriptures are used, state whether it is the Bible at large, or the New Testament alone – whether the translation used to be that of the Established Church, or the Douay Version – how many copies of each are used in the school at the period of making the return – what was the greatest number of each at any period within the 6 months next preceding, (as far as you can learn) - and state any causes which may have led to the increased or diminished use of them within the school	5 coppys [sic] of the New Testament according to the Protestant version, 2 coppys [sic] of the Old Testament abridge[e]d; Universal Spelling Book, Manson's Dictionary, Primmers [sic] & spelling books; Reading Mad Easy, Scot's Lessons, Think Well On't; the Raven & Dove, a Selection of Poems and Cottage Dialogues, History of the Bible, Protestant Catechism, Butler's Do., Gough's Arithmetic, all supply[e]d at the expense of the Children's Parents, except the Testament & Protestant Catechism, which are supply[e]d by the Society [above] mentioned.
15	State whether any steps have been taken in the school, by whom, at what time, and in what manner to induce Roman Catholics to become Protestants, or	

	Protestants to become Roman Catholics - state fully your observations as to any increase, diminution, or secession of pupils, which has taken place, either within the present year, or at any period, during the last few years – the causes to which such are to be attributed – the mode in which they have been effected – your opinion as to the probability of their being permanent – the sentiments and dispositions of the people as to the attendance of their children at the school – the extent and degree to which any endeavours to induce such increase or diminution have been successful or otherwise – and any further general observations which you may deem it expedient to offer.	
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2. Clonbullogue

1	State the name of the place at which the school is held, and state the name of the townland	Clonbullogue, Town Land same.
2	State the name of the Master or Mistress – at what time the school was first opened – and on what days, and what periods of the year, the school is held	Richard O'Connor, open[e]d school in the year 1821; teaches the entire year with the exceptions as above [see answer to question 2 under School 1].
3	State the religion of the Master or Mistress – and by whom (if any one) he or she was appointed to the school, and when	A Roman Catholic, appointed to the school by the Rev. M. Kelly P.P. [parish priest] in the year 1821.
4	State the age, character, and qualifications of the Master or Mistress, and where he or she was educated, and whether trained in Kildare Place, or elsewhere, and where	Aged 36 years; character good; teaches the same as above [see answer to question 2 under School 1]; educated in Clonbullogue.
5	State the number of pupils in attendance, on an average of 3 months preceding this return: Male Female Protestants – of the Established Church; Presbyterians; Of other denominations Roman Catholics	Males – 53 Females – 16 Protestants - Of the Established Church - 1 - Presbyterians – non[e] - Of other denominations - none Roman Catholics - 68
6	State the average number of pupils during the last winter	49
7	State the average number of pupils, during the summer of 1823	65
8	State the proportion of children in the school who can read – whether 2 in 20, 3 in 20, 4 in 20, or in what other proportion. State also the average time required in this school to teach a child to read	12 in 20; average time, 9 months.
9	State the total annual income of the Master or Mistress – distinguishing	Total annual income £19.11.4; no salaries or gratuities; the rates of payment are 3s.

	salaries or annual gratuities, if any, and from what sources they proceed – the income arising from payments by the scholars – and the rates of payment required from them	per quarter for writing & arithmetic & 1s. 8d. for spellers & readers.
10	Describe the school-house – the nature of its accommodations – the materials of its construction – and the probable cost of constructing one of similar size and materials at present – State the length and breadth of the school-room – State also at whose expense, and out of what funds, the school-house was constructed	Mud walls cover[e]d with straw, 3 good windows, 2 doors, one chimney, 2 good writing desks, the property of the master; lenth [sic] 20 feet, breadth 12; probable cost would now be about £13; the school is rented to the Master.
11	State the associations, societies, charitable foundations, or institutions, confraternities, convents, or persons in any, and what religious orders, (if any) with which each school is in connexion – and at what time, and under what circumstances such connexion was formed – state also whether the rules prescribed by such associations &c. have been faithfully adhered to, or deviated from in any and what respects, and by whom, and when	None.
12	State the names, ranks and situations in life, of local or other patrons, or superintendents, if any, of each school, - and the nature, extent, and occasions of their superintendence – and state in particular, the nature and extent of superintendence exercised over the school by the Protestant minister and curate, or by the Roman Catholic priest or coadjutor, or by any dissenting minister, and whether they have regular days for visiting the schools, and what days	Visited by the parish priest occasionally or his Coadjutor.
13	State the time at which the school was taken under the superintendence, as is referred to in the previous column	Visited as in the last column since the year 1821.
14	Enumerate every book and printed paper, of every description, which is or has been read, taught, or in any way used, either for amusement or instruction, within the school, at the time of making this return, or within 6 months previous to it, so far as you can learn – and state – from what sources, and in what manner, and at whose expense they have been supplied. In case the Scriptures are used, state whether it is the Bible at large, or the New Testament alone – whether the translation used to be that of the Established Church, or the Douay Version – how many copies	62 numbers of spelling Lessons from the Kildare St. Society; Universal Spelling Books and Reading Made Easys [sic]; Aesop's Fables; Goldsmith's Englan; Gough & Voster's Arithmetic; Table books; & Butler's Catechisms, all furnished at the children's expense.

	of each are used in the school at the period of making the return – what was the greatest number of each at any period within the 6 months next preceding, (as far as you can learn) - and state any causes which may have led to the increased or diminished use of them within the school	
15	State whether any steps have been taken in the school, by whom, at what time, and in what manner to induce Roman Catholics to become Protestants, or Protestants to become Roman Catholics - state fully your observations as to any increase, diminution, or secession of pupils, which has taken place, either within the present year, or at any period, during the last few years – the causes to which such are to be attributed – the mode in which they have been effected – your opinion as to the probability of their being permanent – the sentiments and dispositions of the people as to the attendance of their children at the school – the extent and degree to which any endeavours to induce such increase or diminution have been successful or otherwise – and any further general observations which you may deem it expedient to offer.	

3. Brakina

1	State the name of the place at which the school is held, and state the name of the townland	Brakina, Townland same.
2	State the name of the Master or Mistress – at what time the school was first opened – and on what days, and what periods of the year, the school is held	[Daniel] Conoly; open[e]d school last March; attends daily with the above exceptions [see answer to question 2 under School 1].
3	State the religion of the Master or Mistress – and by whom (if any one) he or she was appointed to the school, and when	A Roman Catholic; appointed to the school by the Catholic Curate & Committee last March.
4	State the age, character, and qualifications of the Master or Mistress, and where he or she was educated, and whether trained in Kildare Place, or elsewhere, and where	Aged 35 years; good character; teaches reading, writing, arithmetic & Lattin [sic] Grammar; educated in Kilkenny & Co. Tipperary.
5	State the number of pupils in attendance, on an average of 3 months preceding this return: Male Female Protestants – of the Established Church; Presbyterians; Of other denominations Roman Catholics	Males – 23 Females – 10 Protestants - Of the Established Church - 2 - Presbyterians – n[one] - Of other denominations – n[one] Roman Catholics – 31

6	State the average number of pupils during the last winter	None.
7	State the average number of pupils, during the summer of 1823	None.
8	State the proportion of children in the school who can read – whether 2 in 20, 3 in 20, 4 in 20, or in what other proportion. State also the average time required in this school to teach a child to read	7 in 20; average time as above [see question 8 under School 2].
9	State the total annual income of the Master or Mistress – distinguishing salaries or annual gratuities, if any, and from what sources they proceed – the income arising from payments by the scholars – and the rates of payment required from them	Total income would be about £20 if p[ai]d; no salaries or gratuities; rates of payment 2s. 2d. per quarter for spellers; from 3s. 4d. to 5s. 5d. per q[uarte]r for writers & arithmetic; 11s. 4½d. per q[uarte]r for Lattin [sic] Grammar.
10	Describe the school-house – the nature of its accommodations – the materials of its construction – and the probable cost of constructing one of similar size and materials at present – State the length and breadth of the school-room – State also at whose expense, and out of what funds, the school-house was constructed	Lime & Stone wall; thatch[e]d; one large window & Desk; 28 feet in lenth [sic] & 12 in breadth; the probable expense would now be about £20; was built at the expense of the parish.
11	State the associations, societies, charitable foundations, or institutions, confraternities, convents, or persons in any, and what religious orders, (if any) with which each school is in connexion – and at what time, and under what circumstances such connexion was formed – state also whether the rules prescribed by such associations &c. have been faithfully adhered to, or deviated from in any and what respects, and by whom, and when	None.
12	State the names, ranks and situations in life, of local or other patrons, or superintendents, if any, of each school, - and the nature, extent, and occasions of their superintendence – and state in particular, the nature and extent of superintendence exercised over the school by the Protestant minister and curate, or by the Roman Catholic priest or coadjutor, or by any dissenting minister, and whether they have regular days for visiting the schools, and what days	Visited as above by the priest [see answer to Q12 under School 2].
13	State the time at which the school was taken under the superintendence, as is referred to in the previous column	Since last March.
14	Enumerate every book and printed paper, of every description, which is or has been read, taught, or in any way used, either for	Manson's Primmer [sic], Reading Made Easy, Lilly's Grammar, Cook's Voyages, Child's New Guide, Gough's Arithmetic,

	amusement or instruction, within the school, at the time of making this return, or within 6 months previous to it, so far as you can learn – and state – from what sources, and in what manner, and at whose expense they have been supplied. In case the Scriptures are used, state whether it is the Bible at large, or the New Testament alone – whether the translation used to be that of the Established Church, or the Douay Version – how many copies of each are used in the school at the period of making the return – what was the greatest number of each at any period within the 6 months next preceding, (as far as you can learn) - and state any causes which may have led to the increased or diminished use of them within the school	Robisson Cruso [sic], Butler's Catechism. The children are furnish[e]d with these books at the parents' expense.
15	State whether any steps have been taken in the school, by whom, at what time, and in what manner to induce Roman Catholics to become Protestants, or Protestants to become Roman Catholics - state fully your observations as to any increase, diminution, or secession of pupils, which has taken place, either within the present year, or at any period, during the last few years – the causes to which such are to be attributed – the mode in which they have been effected – your opinion as to the probability of their being permanent – the sentiments and dispositions of the people as to the attendance of their children at the school – the extent and degree to which any endeavours to induce such increase or diminution have been successful or otherwise – and any further general observations which you may deem it expedient to offer.	

4. Clonbullogue

1	State the name of the place at which the school is held, and state the name of the townland	Clonbullogue, town land same name.
2	State the name of the Master or Mistress – at what time the school was first opened – and on what days, and what periods of the year, the school is held	Wm. Carrick op[ene]d school in the year 1823; attends as above [see question 2 under School 1].
3	State the religion of the Master or Mistress – and by whom (if any one) he or she was appointed to the school, and when	A Roman Catholic appointed by no one in particular.

4	State the age, character, and qualifications of the Master or Mistress, and where he or she was educated, and whether trained in Kildare Place, or elsewhere, and where	Aged 27 years; a fair character; teaches Reading, writing, arithmetic & educated in various places but not in Kildare St.
5	State the number of pupils in attendance, on an average of 3 months preceding this return: Male Female Protestants – of the Established Church; Presbyterians; Of other denominations Roman Catholics	Males – 22 Females – 10 Protestants - Of the Established Church - 2 - Presbyterians – n[one] - Of other denominations – n[one] Roman Catholics - 30
6	State the average number of pupils during the last winter	10
7	State the average number of pupils, during the summer of 1823	None
8	State the proportion of children in the school who can read – whether 2 in 20, 3 in 20, 4 in 20, or in what other proportion. State also the average time required in this school to teach a child to read	14 in 20; average as above [see question 8 under School 2].
9	State the total annual income of the Master or Mistress – distinguishing salaries or annual gratuities, if any, and from what sources they proceed – the income arising from payments by the scholars – and the rates of payment required from them	Total annual income £18; no salaries or gratuities; rates 3s. 3d. per q[uarte]r for writing & arithmetic & 4s.4d.
10	Describe the school-house – the nature of its accommodations – the materials of its construction – and the probable cost of constructing one of similar size and materials at present – State the length and breadth of the school-room – State also at whose expense, and out of what funds, the school-house was constructed	Mud walls; thatch[e]d; would cost now about £7; extent 22 feet by 10; rented to the Master.
11	State the associations, societies, charitable foundations, or institutions, confraternities, convents, or persons in any, and what religious orders, (if any) with which each school is in connexion – and at what time, and under what circumstances such connexion was formed – state also whether the rules prescribed by such associations &c. have been faithfully adhered to, or deviated from in any and what respects, and by whom, and when	None.
12	State the names, ranks and situations in life, of local or other patrons, or superintendents, if any, of each school, - and the nature, extent, and occasions of their superintendence – and state in particular, the nature and extent of	Same as above [see question 12 under School 2].

	superintendence exercised over the school by the Protestant minister and curate, or by the Roman Catholic priest or coadjutor, or by any dissenting minister, and whether they have regular days for visiting the schools, and what days	
13	State the time at which the school was taken under the superintendence, as is referred to in the previous column	Since 1823.
14	Enumerate every book and printed paper, of every description, which is or has been read, taught, or in any way used, either for amusement or instruction, within the school, at the time of making this return, or within 6 months previous to it, so far as you can learn – and state – from what sources, and in what manner, and at whose expense they have been supplied. In case the Scriptures are used, state whether it is the Bible at large, or the New Testament alone – whether the translation used to be that of the Established Church, or the Douay Version – how many copies of each are used in the school at the period of making the return – what was the greatest number of each at any period within the 6 months next preceding, (as far as you can learn) - and state any causes which may have led to the increased or diminished use of them within the school	Manson's Primmir [sic], Fenning's Spelling Books, Aesop's Tables, Gough's Arithmetic & Butler's Catechism, furnish[e]d at the parents' expense.
15	State whether any steps have been taken in the school, by whom, at what time, and in what manner to induce Roman Catholics to become Protestants, or Protestants to become Roman Catholics - state fully your observations as to any increase, diminution, or secession of pupils, which has taken place, either within the present year, or at any period, during the last few years – the causes to which such are to be attributed – the mode in which they have been effected – your opinion as to the probability of their being permanent – the sentiments and dispositions of the people as to the attendance of their children at the school – the extent and degree to which any endeavours to induce such increase or diminution have been successful or otherwise – and any further general observations which you may deem it expedient to offer.	

5. Clonbullogue

1	State the name of the place at which the school is held, and state the name of the townland	Clonbullogue, same.
2	State the name of the Master or Mistress – at what time the school was first opened – and on what days, and what periods of the year, the school is held	Alitia McNamara; open[e]d school in the year 1810, attends as above [see question 2 under School 1].
3	State the religion of the Master or Mistress – and by whom (if any one) he or she was appointed to the school, and when	A Roman Catholic appointed by no one in particular.
4	State the age, character, and qualifications of the Master or Mistress, and where he or she was educated, and whether trained in Kildare Place, or elsewhere, and where	Aged 51 years; of a good character; teaches spelling and reading, educated in Kill, K[ing]s County.
5	State the number of pupils in attendance, on an average of 3 months preceding this return: Male Female Protestants – of the Established Church; Presbyterians; Of other denominations Roman Catholics	Males – 4 Females – 9 Protestants - Of the Established Church - 2 - Presbyterians – non[e] - Of other denominations – non[e] Roman Catholics - 11
6	State the average number of pupils during the last winter	12
7	State the average number of pupils, during the summer of 1823	12
8	State the proportion of children in the school who can read – whether 2 in 20, 3 in 20, 4 in 20, or in what other proportion. State also the average time required in this school to teach a child to read	7 in 20, average 9 months.
9	State the total annual income of the Master or Mistress – distinguishing salaries or annual gratuities, if any, and from what sources they proceed – the income arising from payments by the scholars – and the rates of payment required from them	Total annual income £6; salaries or gratuities none; teaches reading & spelling a[t] 2s. 2d. per quarter.
10	Describe the school-house – the nature of its accommodations – the materials of its construction – and the probable cost of constructing one of similar size and materials at present – State the length and breadth of the school-room – State also at whose expense, and out of what funds, the school-house was constructed	Mud wall cover[e]d with straw; 11 feet square; would now cost about £6; is rented to the Mistress.
11	State the associations, societies, charitable foundations, or institutions, confraternities, convents, or persons in any, and what religious orders, (if any) with which each school is in connexion – and at what time, and under what circumstances such connexion was formed – state also whether the rules	None.

	prescribed by such associations &c. have been faithfully adhered to, or deviated from in any and what respects, and by whom, and when	
12	State the names, ranks and situations in life, of local or other patrons, or superintendents, if any, of each school, - and the nature, extent, and occasions of their superintendence – and state in particular, the nature and extent of superintendence exercised over the school by the Protestant minister and curate, or by the Roman Catholic priest or coadjutor, or by any dissenting minister, and whether they have regular days for visiting the schools, and what days	Same.
13	State the time at which the school was taken under the superintendence, as is referred to in the previous column	Since 1810.
14	Enumerate every book and printed paper, of every description, which is or has been read, taught, or in any way used, either for amusement or instruction, within the school, at the time of making this return, or within 6 months previous to it, so far as you can learn – and state – from what sources, and in what manner, and at whose expense they have been supplied. In case the Scriptures are used, state whether it is the Bible at large, or the New Testament alone – whether the translation used to be that of the Established Church, or the Douay Version – how many copies of each are used in the school at the period of making the return – what was the greatest number of each at any period within the 6 months next preceding, (as far as you can learn) - and state any causes which may have led to the increased or diminished use of them within the school	Universal Spelling Books, Reading Made Easy, Primers [sic], & Burke's Catechisms furnish[e]d at the parents' expense.
15	State whether any steps have been taken in the school, by whom, at what time, and in what manner to induce Roman Catholics to become Protestants, or Protestants to become Roman Catholics - state fully your observations as to any increase, diminution, or secession of pupils, which has taken place, either within the present year, or at any period, during the last few years – the causes to which such are to be attributed – the mode in which they have been effected – your opinion as to the probability of their being permanent – the sentiments and	

	dispositions of the people as to the attendance of their children at the school – the extent and degree to which any endeavours to induce such increase or diminution have been successful or otherwise – and any further general observations which you may deem it expedient to offer.	
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6. Milgrove

1	State the name of the place at which the school is held, and state the name of the townland	Milgrove, Town land same name.
2	State the name of the Master or Mistress – at what time the school was first opened – and on what days, and what periods of the year, the school is held	James Dunn; op[e]n[e]d school in the year 1809, time of attendance as above [see question 2 under School 1].
3	State the religion of the Master or Mistress – and by whom (if any one) he or she was appointed to the school, and when	A Roman Catholic appointed by no person in particular.
4	State the age, character, and qualifications of the Master or Mistress, and where he or she was educated, and whether trained in Kildare Place, or elsewhere, and where	Aged 73 years; Character good; teaches Reading, writing & arithmetic; educated in Brakina, K[ing]s County.
5	State the number of pupils in attendance, on an average of 3 months preceding this return: Male Female Protestants – of the Established Church; Presbyterians; Of other denominations Roman Catholics	Males – 12 Females – 6 Protestants - Of the Established Church – non[e] - Presbyterians – non[e] - Of other denominations – n[one] Roman Catholics - 18
6	State the average number of pupils during the last winter	20
7	State the average number of pupils, during the summer of 1823	30
8	State the proportion of children in the school who can read – whether 2 in 20, 3 in 20, 4 in 20, or in what other proportion. State also the average time required in this school to teach a child to read	7 in 20; average 9 to 12 months.
9	State the total annual income of the Master or Mistress – distinguishing salaries or annual gratuities, if any, and from what sources they proceed – the income arising from payments by the scholars – and the rates of payment required from them	Total annual income £6; salaries or gratuities none; rates 1s. 8d. per quarter for spellers; 2s. 6d. readers & writers; 3s. 4d. arithmetic.
10	Describe the school-house – the nature of its accommodations – the materials of its construction – and the probable cost of constructing one of similar size and	Mud walls; thatch[e]d; extent 12 feet by 10½; if built now, would cost about 3 Guineas; built at the master's expense.

	materials at present – State the length and breadth of the school-room – State also at whose expense, and out of what funds, the school-house was constructed	
11	State the associations, societies, charitable foundations, or institutions, confraternities, convents, or persons in any, and what religious orders, (if any) with which each school is in connexion – and at what time, and under what circumstances such connexion was formed – state also whether the rules prescribed by such associations &c. have been faithfully adhered to, or deviated from in any and what respects, and by whom, and when	None.
12	State the names, ranks and situations in life, of local or other patrons, or superintendents, if any, of each school, - and the nature, extent, and occasions of their superintendence – and state in particular, the nature and extent of superintendence exercised over the school by the Protestant minister and curate, or by the Roman Catholic priest or coadjutor, or by any dissenting minister, and whether they have regular days for visiting the schools, and what days	Do.
13	State the time at which the school was taken under the superintendence, as is referred to in the previous column	Since 1809.
14	Enumerate every book and printed paper, of every description, which is or has been read, taught, or in any way used, either for amusement or instruction, within the school, at the time of making this return, or within 6 months previous to it, so far as you can learn – and state – from what sources, and in what manner, and at whose expense they have been supplied. In case the Scriptures are used, state whether it is the Bible at large, or the New Testament alone – whether the translation used to be that of the Established Church, or the Douay Version – how many copies of each are used in the school at the period of making the return – what was the greatest number of each at any period within the 6 months next preceding, (as far as you can learn) - and state any causes which may have led to the increased or diminished use of them within the school	Universal Spelling Books, Reading Made Easys [sic], primmers [sic] & Butler's Catechisms; furnish[e]d at the parents' expense.
15	State whether any steps have been taken in the school, by whom, at what time, and	

	in what manner to induce Roman Catholics to become Protestants, or Protestants to become Roman Catholics - state fully your observations as to any increase, diminution, or secession of pupils, which has taken place, either within the present year, or at any period, during the last few years – the causes to which such are to be attributed – the mode in which they have been effected – your opinion as to the probability of their being permanent – the sentiments and dispositions of the people as to the attendance of their children at the school – the extent and degree to which any endeavours to induce such increase or diminution have been successful or otherwise – and any further general observations which you may deem it expedient to offer.	
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7. Clonsast

1	State the name of the place at which the school is held, and state the name of the townland	Clonsast, same town Land.
2	State the name of the Master or Mistress – at what time the school was first opened – and on what days, and what periods of the year, the school is held	John Cassidy op[ene]d school in the year 1818; attends as above.
3	State the religion of the Master or Mistress – and by whom (if any one) he or she was appointed to the school, and when	A Roman Catholic appointed by none in particular.
4	State the age, character, and qualifications of the Master or Mistress, and where he or she was educated, and whether trained in Kildare Place, or elsewhere, and where	Aged 42 years; of a good character; teaches as above [see question 4 under School 6]; educated in Brakina, K[ing]s Co.
5	State the number of pupils in attendance, on an average of 3 months preceding this return: Male Female Protestants – of the Established Church; Presbyterians; Of other denominations Roman Catholics	Males – 2 Females – 12 Protestants - Of the Established Church - 5 - Presbyterians – non[e] - Of other denominations – non[e] Roman Catholics – 9
6	State the average number of pupils during the last winter	20
7	State the average number of pupils, during the summer of 1823	25
8	State the proportion of children in the school who can read – whether 2 in 20, 3 in 20, 4 in 20, or in what other proportion. State also the average time required in this school to teach a child to read	10 in 20; average 12 months.

9	State the total annual income of the Master or Mistress – distinguishing salaries or annual gratuities, if any, and from what sources they proceed – the income arising from payments by the scholars – and the rates of payment required from them	Tot[al] annual income £10; no salaries or gratuities; rates from 2s. 2d. to 2s. 6d. per q[uar]ter for spelling & writing; & 4s. 4d. for arithmetic.
10	Describe the school-house – the nature of its accommodations – the materials of its construction – and the probable cost of constructing one of similar size and materials at present – State the length and breadth of the school-room – State also at whose expense, and out of what funds, the school-house was constructed	Mud walls cover[e]d with straw; extent 17 feet by 9; would cost now about £7; rented to the master.
11	State the associations, societies, charitable foundations, or institutions, confraternities, convents, or persons in any, and what religious orders, (if any) with which each school is in connexion – and at what time, and under what circumstances such connexion was formed – state also whether the rules prescribed by such associations &c. have been faithfully adhered to, or deviated from in any and what respects, and by whom, and when	None.
12	State the names, ranks and situations in life, of local or other patrons, or superintendents, if any, of each school, - and the nature, extent, and occasions of their superintendence – and state in particular, the nature and extent of superintendence exercised over the school by the Protestant minister and curate, or by the Roman Catholic priest or coadjutor, or by any dissenting minister, and whether they have regular days for visiting the schools, and what days	None.
13	State the time at which the school was taken under the superintendence, as is referred to in the previous column	None.
14	Enumerate every book and printed paper, of every description, which is or has been read, taught, or in any way used, either for amusement or instruction, within the school, at the time of making this return, or within 6 months previous to it, so far as you can learn – and state – from what sources, and in what manner, and at whose expense they have been supplied. In case the Scriptures are used, state whether it is the Bible at large, or the New Testament alone – whether the translation	2 Protestant Testaments; Universal Spelling Books; Primers [sic]; Reading Made Easys [sic]; all at the parents' expense.

	used to be that of the Established Church, or the Douay Version – how many copies of each are used in the school at the period of making the return – what was the greatest number of each at any period within the 6 months next preceding, (as far as you can learn) - and state any causes which may have led to the increased or diminished use of them within the school	
15	State whether any steps have been taken in the school, by whom, at what time, and in what manner to induce Roman Catholics to become Protestants, or Protestants to become Roman Catholics - state fully your observations as to any increase, diminution, or secession of pupils, which has taken place, either within the present year, or at any period, during the last few years – the causes to which such are to be attributed – the mode in which they have been effected – your opinion as to the probability of their being permanent – the sentiments and dispositions of the people as to the attendance of their children at the school – the extent and degree to which any endeavours to induce such increase or diminution have been successful or otherwise – and any further general observations which you may deem it expedient to offer.	

8. Clonmore

1	State the name of the place at which the school is held, and state the name of the townland	Clonmore, town Land same name.
2	State the name of the Master or Mistress – at what time the school was first opened – and on what days, and what periods of the year, the school is held	Mary Connor op[e]n[e]d school A.D. 1814, attends as above [see question 2 under School 1].
3	State the religion of the Master or Mistress – and by whom (if any one) he or she was appointed to the school, and when	A Roman Catholic appointed by [no one].
4	State the age, character, and qualifications of the Master or Mistress, and where he or she was educated, and whether trained in Kildare Place, or elsewhere, and where	Aged 76; of a good character; Teaches Reading [&] writing.
5	State the number of pupils in attendance, on an average of 3 months preceding this return: Male Female	Males – 3 Females – 6 Protestants - Of the Established Church - 0 - Presbyterians – 0 - Of other denominations - 0

	Protestants – of the Established Church; Presbyterians; Of other denominations Roman Catholics	Roman Catholics - 9
6	State the average number of pupils during the last winter	10
7	State the average number of pupils, during the summer of 1823	0
8	State the proportion of children in the school who can read – whether 2 in 20, 3 in 20, 4 in 20, or in what other proportion. State also the average time required in this school to teach a child to read	2 in 20; average 12 months.
9	State the total annual income of the Master or Mistress – distinguishing salaries or annual gratuities, if any, and from what sources they proceed – the income arising from payments by the scholars – and the rates of payment required from them	Total annual income £2.8.0; no salaries [sic] or gratuities; rates 1s. 8d. per q[uarte]r for spelling and reading.
10	Describe the school-house – the nature of its accommodations – the materials of its construction – and the probable cost of constructing one of similar size and materials at present – State the length and breadth of the school-room – State also at whose expense, and out of what funds, the school-house was constructed	Mud walls cover[e]d with straw; extent 14 feet by 12; would now cost about £3; rented to the Mistress.
11	State the associations, societies, charitable foundations, or institutions, confraternities, convents, or persons in any, and what religious orders, (if any) with which each school is in connexion – and at what time, and under what circumstances such connexion was formed – state also whether the rules prescribed by such associations &c. have been faithfully adhered to, or deviated from in any and what respects, and by whom, and when	None.
12	State the names, ranks and situations in life, of local or other patrons, or superintendents, if any, of each school, - and the nature, extent, and occasions of their superintendence – and state in particular, the nature and extent of superintendence exercised over the school by the Protestant minister and curate, or by the Roman Catholic priest or coadjutor, or by any dissenting minister, and whether they have regular days for visiting the schools, and what days	None.
13	State the time at which the school was taken under the superintendence, as is referred to in the previous column	None.

14	Enumerate every book and printed paper, of every description, which is or has been read, taught, or in any way used, either for amusement or instruction, within the school, at the time of making this return, or within 6 months previous to it, so far as you can learn – and state – from what sources, and in what manner, and at whose expense they have been supplied. In case the Scriptures are used, state whether it is the Bible at large, or the New Testament alone – whether the translation used to be that of the Established Church, or the Douay Version – how many copies of each are used in the school at the period of making the return – what was the greatest number of each at any period within the 6 months next preceding, (as far as you can learn) - and state any causes which may have led to the increased or diminished use of them within the school	Universal Spelling Books, Primers [sic], Reading Made Easys [sic], Butler's Catechisms, purchased by the children's parents.
15	State whether any steps have been taken in the school, by whom, at what time, and in what manner to induce Roman Catholics to become Protestants, or Protestants to become Roman Catholics - state fully your observations as to any increase, diminution, or secession of pupils, which has taken place, either within the present year, or at any period, during the last few years – the causes to which such are to be attributed – the mode in which they have been effected – your opinion as to the probability of their being permanent – the sentiments and dispositions of the people as to the attendance of their children at the school – the extent and degree to which any endeavours to induce such increase or diminution have been successful or otherwise – and any further general observations which you may deem it expedient to offer.	

9. Roman Catholic Sunday Schools of Clonbullogue & Brakina

1	State the name of the place at which the school is held, and state the name of the townland	Clonbullogue & Brakina, Town lands same name
2	State the name of the Master or Mistress – at what time the school was first opened – and on what days, and what periods of the year, the school is held	The masters & mistresses are numerous; these schools have been attended to for many years past during the summer half of the year.

3	State the religion of the Master or Mistress – and by whom (if any one) he or she was appointed to the school, and when	Roman Catholicks [sic]; always appointed by the priests of the parish.
4	State the age, character, and qualifications of the Master or Mistress, and where he or she was educated, and whether trained in Kildare Place, or elsewhere, and where	They are all young, of good character, and the better instructed of our flock; educated principally in the schools above mentioned.
5	State the number of pupils in attendance, on an average of 3 months preceding this return: Male Female Protestants – of the Established Church; Presbyterians; Of other denominations Roman Catholics	Males – 253 Females – 199 Protestants - Of the Established Church - none - Presbyterians – none - Of other denominations - none Roman Catholics - 452
6	State the average number of pupils during the last winter	None.
7	State the average number of pupils, during the summer of 1823	449.
8	State the proportion of children in the school who can read – whether 2 in 20, 3 in 20, 4 in 20, or in what other proportion. State also the average time required in this school to teach a child to read	0
9	State the total annual income of the Master or Mistress – distinguishing salaries or annual gratuities, if any, and from what sources they proceed – the income arising from payments by the scholars – and the rates of payment required from them	In these schools [we] attend solely to the religious education of the children.
10	Describe the school-house – the nature of its accommodations – the materials of its construction – and the probable cost of constructing one of similar size and materials at present – State the length and breadth of the school-room – State also at whose expense, and out of what funds, the school-house was constructed	The Chapels are the School Houses in which the Children assemble on Sundays & Holy days.
11	State the associations, societies, charitable foundations, or institutions, confraternities, convents, or persons in any, and what religious orders, (if any) with which each school is in connexion – and at what time, and under what circumstances such connexion was formed – state also whether the rules prescribed by such associations &c. have been faithfully adhered to, or deviated from in any and what respects, and by whom, and when	These Schools are in Connexion [sic] with the Confraternity of the Christian Doctrine.
12	State the names, ranks and situations in life, of local or other patrons, or superintendents, if any, of each school, -	Superintended solely by the priests of the parish on the Days mentioned in No. 10.

	and the nature, extent, and occasions of their superintendence – and state in particular, the nature and extent of superintendence exercised over the school by the Protestant minister and curate, or by the Roman Catholic priest or coadjutor, or by any dissenting minister, and whether they have regular days for visiting the schools, and what days	
13	State the time at which the school was taken under the superintendence, as is referred to in the previous column	Superintended for many years past.
14	Enumerate every book and printed paper, of every description, which is or has been read, taught, or in any way used, either for amusement or instruction, within the school, at the time of making this return, or within 6 months previous to it, so far as you can learn – and state – from what sources, and in what manner, and at whose expense they have been supplied. In case the Scriptures are used, state whether it is the Bible at large, or the New Testament alone – whether the translation used to be that of the Established Church, or the Douay Version – how many copies of each are used in the school at the period of making the return – what was the greatest number of each at any period within the 6 months next preceding, (as far as you can learn) - and state any causes which may have led to the increased or diminished use of them within the school	The Books in these schools are 106 volumes of religious works which are sometimes read in the Chapels on Sundays and Holy Days but generally are read by the people at their respective Houses.
15	State whether any steps have been taken in the school, by whom, at what time, and in what manner to induce Roman Catholics to become Protestants, or Protestants to become Roman Catholics - state fully your observations as to any increase, diminution, or secession of pupils, which has taken place, either within the present year, or at any period, during the last few years – the causes to which such are to be attributed – the mode in which they have been effected – your opinion as to the probability of their being permanent – the sentiments and dispositions of the people as to the attendance of their children at the school – the extent and degree to which any endeavours to induce such increase or diminution have been successful or otherwise – and any further general	

	observations which you may deem it expedient to offer.	
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10. Pigeon Park

1	State the name of the place at which the school is held, and state the name of the townland	Pigeon Park, Townland of Kildown Brennan.
2	State the name of the Master or Mistress – at what time the school was first opened – and on what days, and what periods of the year, the school is held	Edwd. Fitzgerald opened school in the year 1823 & attends every day except Sundays & Holydays & a few days at Christmas & Easter.
3	State the religion of the Master or Mistress – and by whom (if any one) he or she was appointed to the school, and when	A Roman Catholic & appointed to the school by the Revd. Mr Dunn, P.P. [parish priest], Portarlinton, in the year 1823.
4	State the age, character, and qualifications of the Master or Mistress, and where he or she was educated, and whether trained in Kildare Place, or elsewhere, and where	Aged 22 years; a good character; teaches reading, writing, arithmetic; educated in Brackina.
5	State the number of pupils in attendance, on an average of 3 months preceding this return: Male Female Protestants – of the Established Church; Presbyterians; Of other denominations Roman Catholics	Males – 21 Females – 19 Protestants - Of the Established Church - none - Presbyterians – none - Of other denominations - none Roman Catholics – 40
6	State the average number of pupils during the last winter	6
7	State the average number of pupils, during the summer of 1823	20
8	State the proportion of children in the school who can read – whether 2 in 20, 3 in 20, 4 in 20, or in what other proportion. State also the average time required in this school to teach a child to read	10 in 20; the average time required is about 12 months.
9	State the total annual income of the Master or Mistress – distinguishing salaries or annual gratuities, if any, and from what sources they proceed – the income arising from payments by the scholars – and the rates of payment required from them	Total annual income about £4; no salaries or gratuities & the rates of payment are 1s. 8d. per quarter for reading; 2s. 2d. for writing & 3s. 3d. for arithmetic.
10	Describe the school-house – the nature of its accommodations – the materials of its construction – and the probable cost of constructing one of similar size and materials at present – State the length and breadth of the school-room – State also at whose expense, and out of what funds, the school-house was constructed	Materials, mud walls & covered with straw; the probable cost would now be about £1; the extent is 20 feet by 11 & built at the expence [sic] of the people.
11	State the associations, societies, charitable foundations, or institutions,	None

	confraternities, convents, or persons in any, and what religious orders, (if any) with which each school is in connexion – and at what time, and under what circumstances such connexion was formed – state also whether the rules prescribed by such associations &c. have been faithfully adhered to, or deviated from in any and what respects, and by whom, and when	
12	State the names, ranks and situations in life, of local or other patrons, or superintendents, if any, of each school, - and the nature, extent, and occasions of their superintendence – and state in particular, the nature and extent of superintendence exercised over the school by the Protestant minister and curate, or by the Roman Catholic priest or coadjutor, or by any dissenting minister, and whether they have regular days for visiting the schools, and what days	No patrons or superintendents.
13	State the time at which the school was taken under the superintendence, as is referred to in the previous column	
14	Enumerate every book and printed paper, of every description, which is or has been read, taught, or in any way used, either for amusement or instruction, within the school, at the time of making this return, or within 6 months previous to it, so far as you can learn – and state – from what sources, and in what manner, and at whose expense they have been supplied. In case the Scriptures are used, state whether it is the Bible at large, or the New Testament alone – whether the translation used to be that of the Established Church, or the Douay Version – how many copies of each are used in the school at the period of making the return – what was the greatest number of each at any period within the 6 months next preceding, (as far as you can learn) - and state any causes which may have led to the increased or diminished use of them within the school	History of the Old & New Testament by the Revd. Mr. Gahans, one copy of the Douay Testament, the Life of Christ, Goldsmith's Rome, Asop's [sic] Fables, Universal Spelling Book, The Spectator & Cook's Voyages; all purchased at the expense of the parents.
15	State whether any steps have been taken in the school, by whom, at what time, and in what manner to induce Roman Catholics to become Protestants, or Protestants to become Roman Catholics - state fully your observations as to any increase, diminution, or secession of pupils, which has taken place, either within	The people I consider most Anxious for the Education of their Children if they had the means. Distress and Convenient places to receive Instruction are the only reasons I can give.

	the present year, or at any period, during the last few years – the causes to which such are to be attributed – the mode in which they have been effected – your opinion as to the probability of their being permanent – the sentiments and dispositions of the people as to the attendance of their children at the school – the extent and degree to which any endeavours to induce such increase or diminution have been successful or otherwise – and any further general observations which you may deem it expedient to offer.	
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11. Gary Mona

1	State the name of the place at which the school is held, and state the name of the townland	Gary Mona, Townland the same.
2	State the name of the Master or Mistress – at what time the school was first opened – and on what days, and what periods of the year, the school is held	Robt. Eagan opened school in the year 1822, attendance as above [see question 2 under School 10].
3	State the religion of the Master or Mistress – and by whom (if any one) he or she was appointed to the school, and when	A Roman Catholic appointed to the school by the people with the sanction of the Revd. Mr. Dunn in the year 1822.
4	State the age, character, and qualifications of the Master or Mistress, and where he or she was educated, and whether trained in Kildare Place, or elsewhere, and where	Aged 60 years; a fair character & teaches the same as above.
5	State the number of pupils in attendance, on an average of 3 months preceding this return: Male Female Protestants – of the Established Church; Presbyterians; Of other denominations Roman Catholics	Males – 15 Females – 10 Protestants - Of the Established Church - none - Presbyterians – none - Of other denominations - none Roman Catholics - 25
6	State the average number of pupils during the last winter	18
7	State the average number of pupils, during the summer of 1823	25
8	State the proportion of children in the school who can read – whether 2 in 20, 3 in 20, 4 in 20, or in what other proportion. State also the average time required in this school to teach a child to read	12 in 20; the average time is from 9 to 12 months.
9	State the total annual income of the Master or Mistress – distinguishing salaries or annual gratuities, if any, and from what sources they proceed – the income arising from payments by the	Total annual income is £9; no salaries or gratuities; the rates of payment are 1s. 8d. per quarter for spelling & reading & 3s. 4d. for arithmetic.

	scholars – and the rates of payment required from them	
10	Describe the school-house – the nature of its accommodations – the materials of its construction – and the probable cost of constructing one of similar size and materials at present – State the length and breadth of the school-room – State also at whose expense, and out of what funds, the school-house was constructed	Materials, mud walls & thatched with straw; probable cost would now be about £3; the extent is 20 by 12 [feet]; built by the people.
11	State the associations, societies, charitable foundations, or institutions, confraternities, convents, or persons in any, and what religious orders, (if any) with which each school is in connexion – and at what time, and under what circumstances such connexion was formed – state also whether the rules prescribed by such associations &c. have been faithfully adhered to, or deviated from in any and what respects, and by whom, and when	None
12	State the names, ranks and situations in life, of local or other patrons, or superintendents, if any, of each school, - and the nature, extent, and occasions of their superintendence – and state in particular, the nature and extent of superintendence exercised over the school by the Protestant minister and curate, or by the Roman Catholic priest or coadjutor, or by any dissenting minister, and whether they have regular days for visiting the schools, and what days	Same as above [see answer to question 12 under School 10].
13	State the time at which the school was taken under the superintendence, as is referred to in the previous column	
14	Enumerate every book and printed paper, of every description, which is or has been read, taught, or in any way used, either for amusement or instruction, within the school, at the time of making this return, or within 6 months previous to it, so far as you can learn – and state – from what sources, and in what manner, and at whose expense they have been supplied. In case the Scriptures are used, state whether it is the Bible at large, or the New Testament alone – whether the translation used to be that of the Established Church, or the Douay Version – how many copies of each are used in the school at the period of making the return – what was the greatest number of each at any period	Goldsmith's History of England, Universal Spelling Book & Butler's Catechism; all at the expence [sic] of their parents.

	within the 6 months next preceding, (as far as you can learn) - and state any causes which may have led to the increased or diminished use of them within the school	
15	State whether any steps have been taken in the school, by whom, at what time, and in what manner to induce Roman Catholics to become Protestants, or Protestants to become Roman Catholics - state fully your observations as to any increase, diminution, or secession of pupils, which has taken place, either within the present year, or at any period, during the last few years – the causes to which such are to be attributed – the mode in which they have been effected – your opinion as to the probability of their being permanent – the sentiments and dispositions of the people as to the attendance of their children at the school – the extent and degree to which any endeavours to induce such increase or diminution have been successful or otherwise – and any further general observations which you may deem it expedient to offer.	[Answer to question 15 under School 10 applies].

12. Cooly Garruah

1	State the name of the place at which the school is held, and state the name of the townland	Cooly Garruah, Town Land same name.
2	State the name of the Master or Mistress – at what time the school was first opened – and on what days, and what periods of the year, the school is held	Edmond Kinafeak opened school in the year 1824; attendance the same as above [see answer to question 2 under School 10].
3	State the religion of the Master or Mistress – and by whom (if any one) he or she was appointed to the school, and when	A Roman Catholic appointed by no person in particular.
4	State the age, character, and qualifications of the Master or Mistress, and where he or she was educated, and whether trained in Kildare Place, or elsewhere, and where	Aged 64 years; of a good character; teaches spelling, reading & writing; educated in the County Tipperary.
5	State the number of pupils in attendance, on an average of 3 months preceding this return: Male Female Protestants – of the Established Church; Presbyterians; Of other denominations Roman Catholics	Males – 13 Females – 12 Protestants - Of the Established Church - 5 - Presbyterians – none - Of other denominations - none Roman Catholics - 20
6	State the average number of pupils during the last winter	37

7	State the average number of pupils, during the summer of 1823	37
8	State the proportion of children in the school who can read – whether 2 in 20, 3 in 20, 4 in 20, or in what other proportion. State also the average time required in this school to teach a child to read	10 in 20; the average time is from 10 to 12 months.
9	State the total annual income of the Master or Mistress – distinguishing salaries or annual gratuities, if any, and from what sources they proceed – the income arising from payments by the scholars – and the rates of payment required from them	Total annual income £4 10s.; no salaries or gratuities; the the rates of payment are from 1s. 8d. to 2s. 2d. per quarter for readers & writers.
10	Describe the school-house – the nature of its accommodations – the materials of its construction – and the probable cost of constructing one of similar size and materials at present – State the length and breadth of the school-room – State also at whose expense, and out of what funds, the school-house was constructed	The School House is a small stable given to the Master for accommodation during the last summer.
11	State the associations, societies, charitable foundations, or institutions, confraternities, convents, or persons in any, and what religious orders, (if any) with which each school is in connexion – and at what time, and under what circumstances such connexion was formed – state also whether the rules prescribed by such associations &c. have been faithfully adhered to, or deviated from in any and what respects, and by whom, and when	None.
12	State the names, ranks and situations in life, of local or other patrons, or superintendents, if any, of each school, - and the nature, extent, and occasions of their superintendence – and state in particular, the nature and extent of superintendence exercised over the school by the Protestant minister and curate, or by the Roman Catholic priest or coadjutor, or by any dissenting minister, and whether they have regular days for visiting the schools, and what days	Same as above [see answer to question 12 under School 11].
13	State the time at which the school was taken under the superintendence, as is referred to in the previous column	
14	Enumerate every book and printed paper, of every description, which is or has been read, taught, or in any way used, either for amusement or instruction, within the school, at the time of making this return, or	Manson's spelling book; Universal Do., 1 copy of the New Testament according to the Established Church & Butler's Catechism; all purchased by the parents.

	within 6 months previous to it, so far as you can learn – and state – from what sources, and in what manner, and at whose expense they have been supplied. In case the Scriptures are used, state whether it is the Bible at large, or the New Testament alone – whether the translation used to be that of the Established Church, or the Douay Version – how many copies of each are used in the school at the period of making the return – what was the greatest number of each at any period within the 6 months next preceding, (as far as you can learn) - and state any causes which may have led to the increased or diminished use of them within the school	
15	State whether any steps have been taken in the school, by whom, at what time, and in what manner to induce Roman Catholics to become Protestants, or Protestants to become Roman Catholics - state fully your observations as to any increase, diminution, or secession of pupils, which has taken place, either within the present year, or at any period, during the last few years – the causes to which such are to be attributed – the mode in which they have been effected – your opinion as to the probability of their being permanent – the sentiments and dispositions of the people as to the attendance of their children at the school – the extent and degree to which any endeavours to induce such increase or diminution have been successful or otherwise – and any further general observations which you may deem it expedient to offer.	[Answer to question 15 under School 10 applies].